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WEBINAR

MICRONAUT SECURITY

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CONTROLLER EXAMPLE



```
@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Get
    public List<Book> index() {
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
                               new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
                               new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```





INSTALLATION

SECURITY INSTALLATION



build.gradle

```
dependencies {  
    ...  
    ..  
    .  
    annotationProcessor "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
    compile "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
}
```

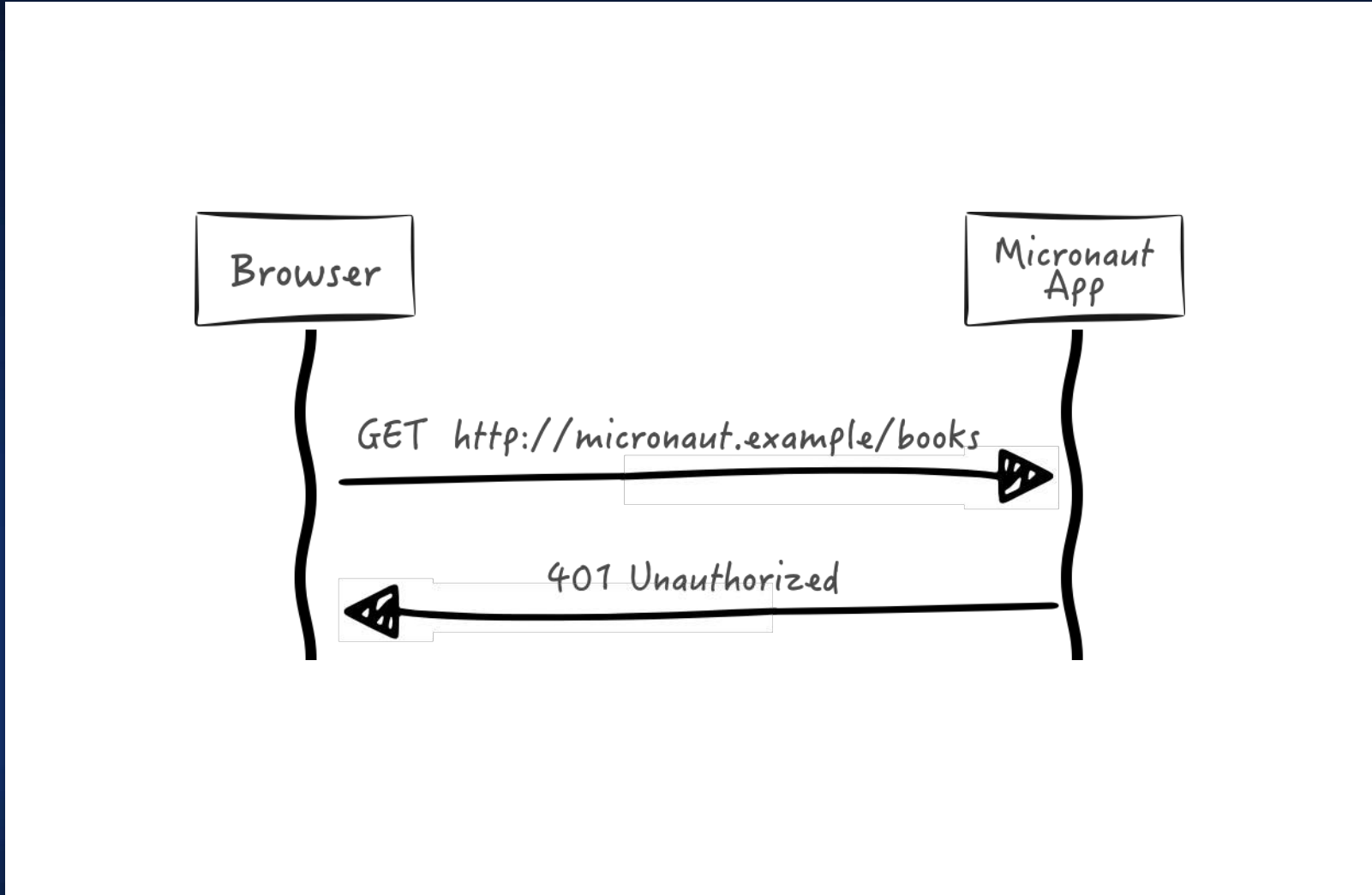


src/main/resources/application.yml

```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true
```

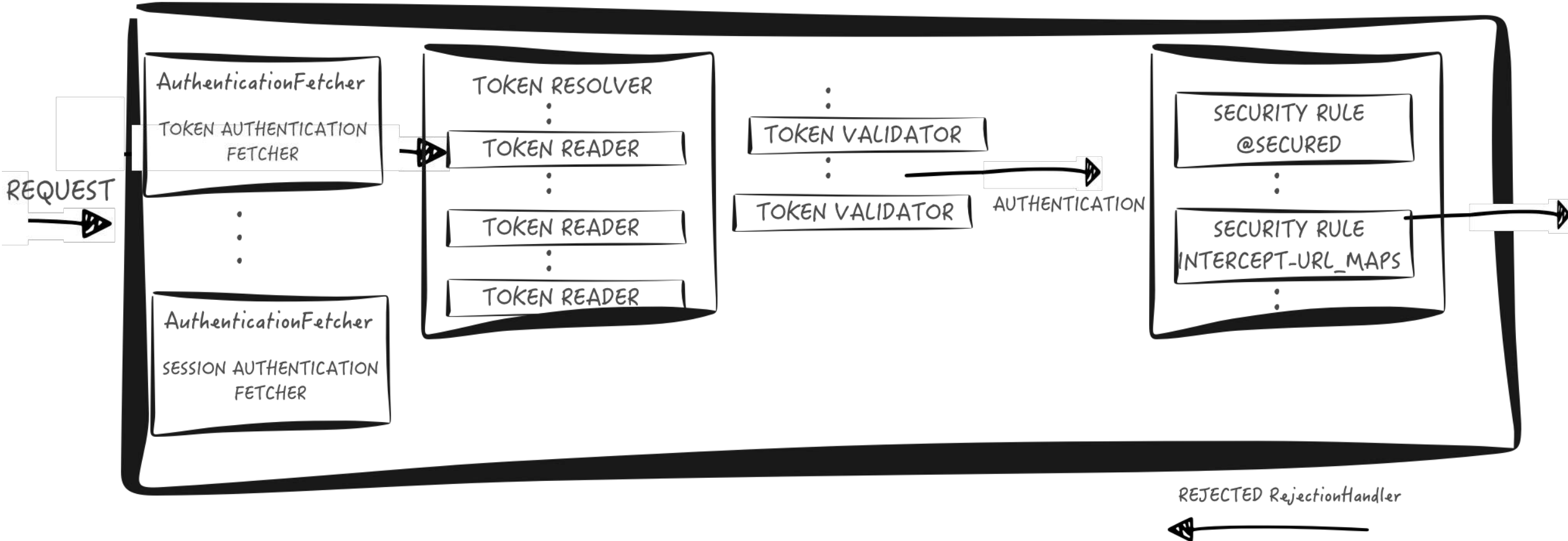


SECURED BY DEFAULT



Security Filter

SECURITY FILTER





ANONYMOUS ACCESS

@Secured IS_ANONYMOUS



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;

@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Secured(SecurityRule.IS_ANONYMOUS)
    @Get
    public List<Book> index() {
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```

@Secured IS_ANONYMOUS



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;

@Secured(SecurityRule.IS_ANONYMOUS)
@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Get
    public List<Book> index() {
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
                               new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
                               new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```

JSR_250 annotations



```
import javax.annotation.security.PermitAll;

@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @PermitAll
    @Get
    public List<Book> index() {
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```

INTERCEPT URL MAP



src/main/java/example/micronaut/BookController.java

```
@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Get
    public List<Book> index() {
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```



src/main/resources/application.yml

```
micronaut:
  security:
    enabled: true
    intercept-url-map:
      -
        pattern: "/books"
        http-method: GET
        access:
          - isAnonymous()
```



INTERCEPT URL MAP for STATIC RESOURCES



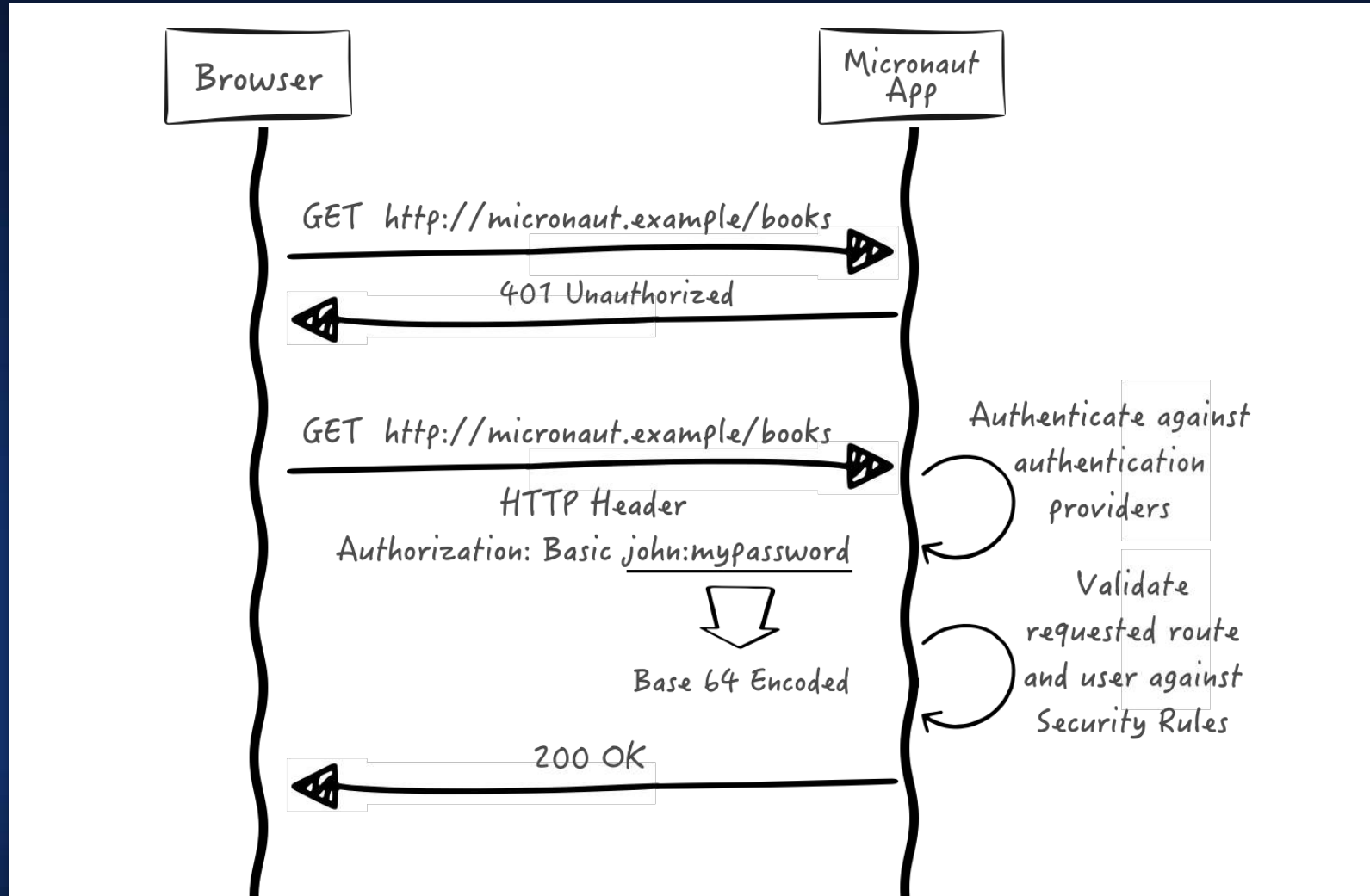
src/main/resources/application.yml

```
micronaut:  
  router:  
    static-resources:  
      default:  
        enabled: true  
        mapping: /static/**  
        paths:  
          - classpath: public  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
    intercept-url-map:  
      -  
        pattern: "/static/logo.png"  
        http-method: GET  
        access:  
          - isAnonymous()
```



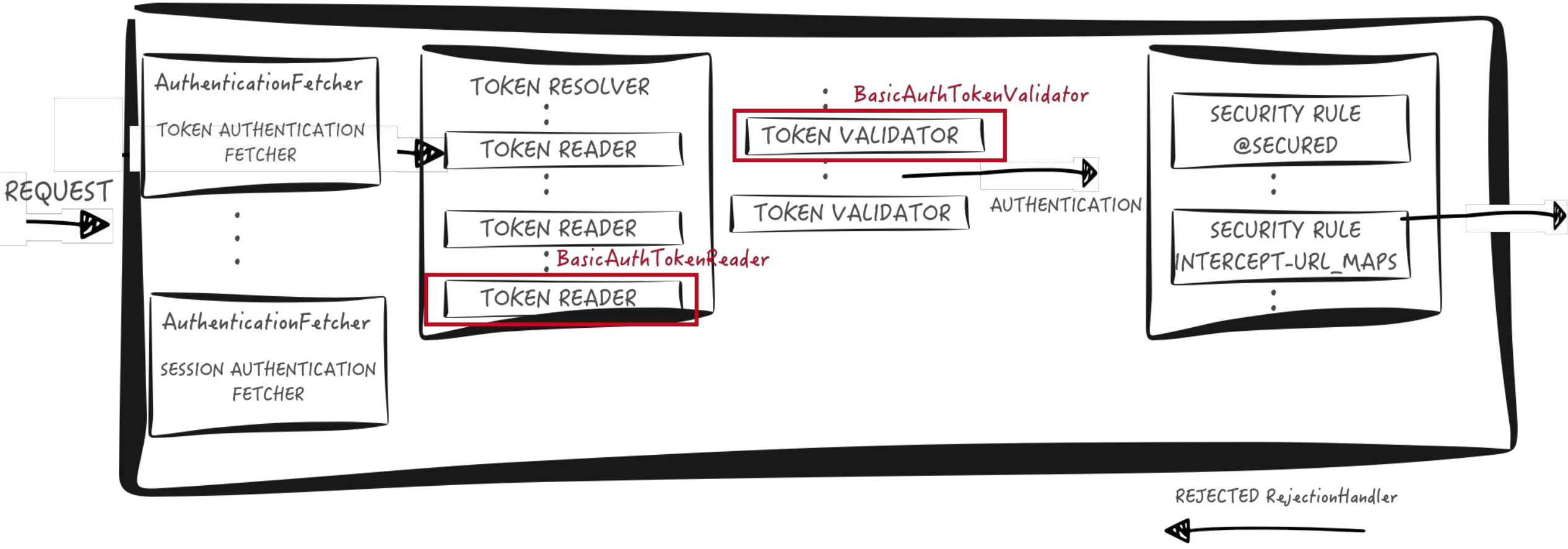
BASIC AUTH

BASIC AUTH



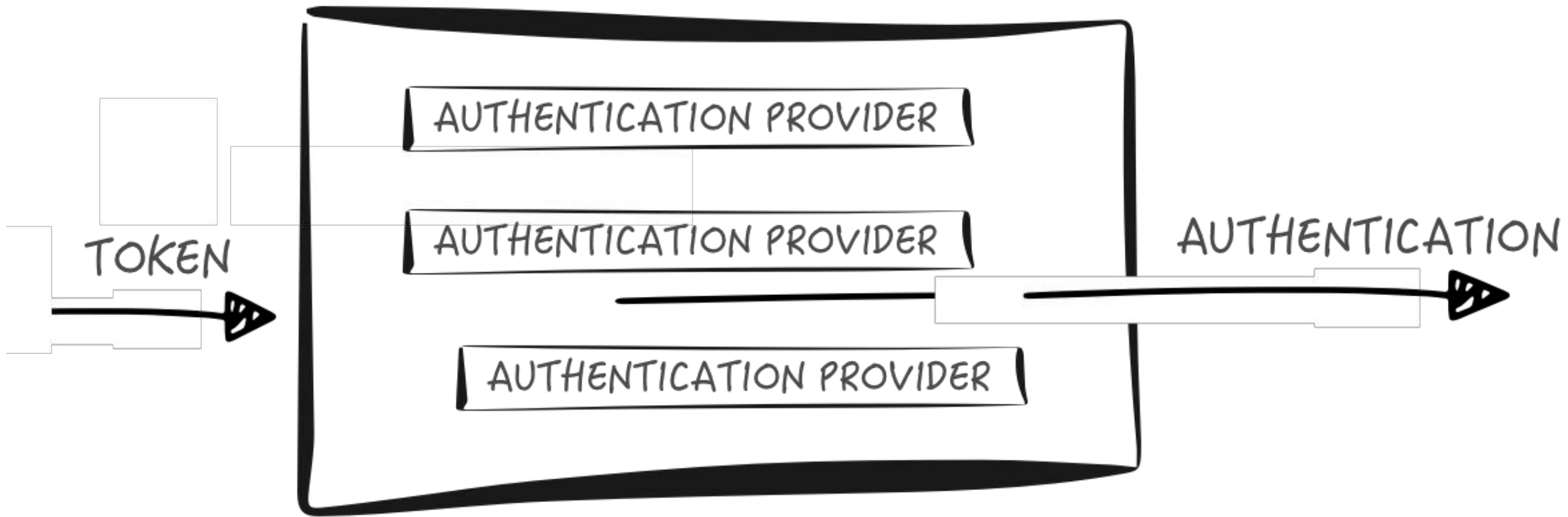
Basic Auth

SECURITY FILTER



Basic Auth

BasicAuthTokenValidator



BASIC AUTH



curl with basic auth

```
$ curl -u name:password http://micronaut.example/books
```

```
import javax.inject.Singleton
```

```
@Singleton
```

```
public class ExampleAuthenticationProvider implements AuthenticationProvider {
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    public Publisher<AuthenticationResponse> authenticate(AuthenticationRequest authenticationRequest) {
```

```
        if (authenticationRequest.getIdentity().equals("user") &&  
            authenticationRequest.getSecret().equals("password")) {
```

```
            UserDetails u = new UserDetails(authenticationRequest.getIdentity(),  
                                           Arrays.asList("ROLE_USER"));
```

```
            return Flowable.just(u);
```

```
        }
```

```
        return Flowable.just(new AuthenticationFailed());
```

```
    }
```

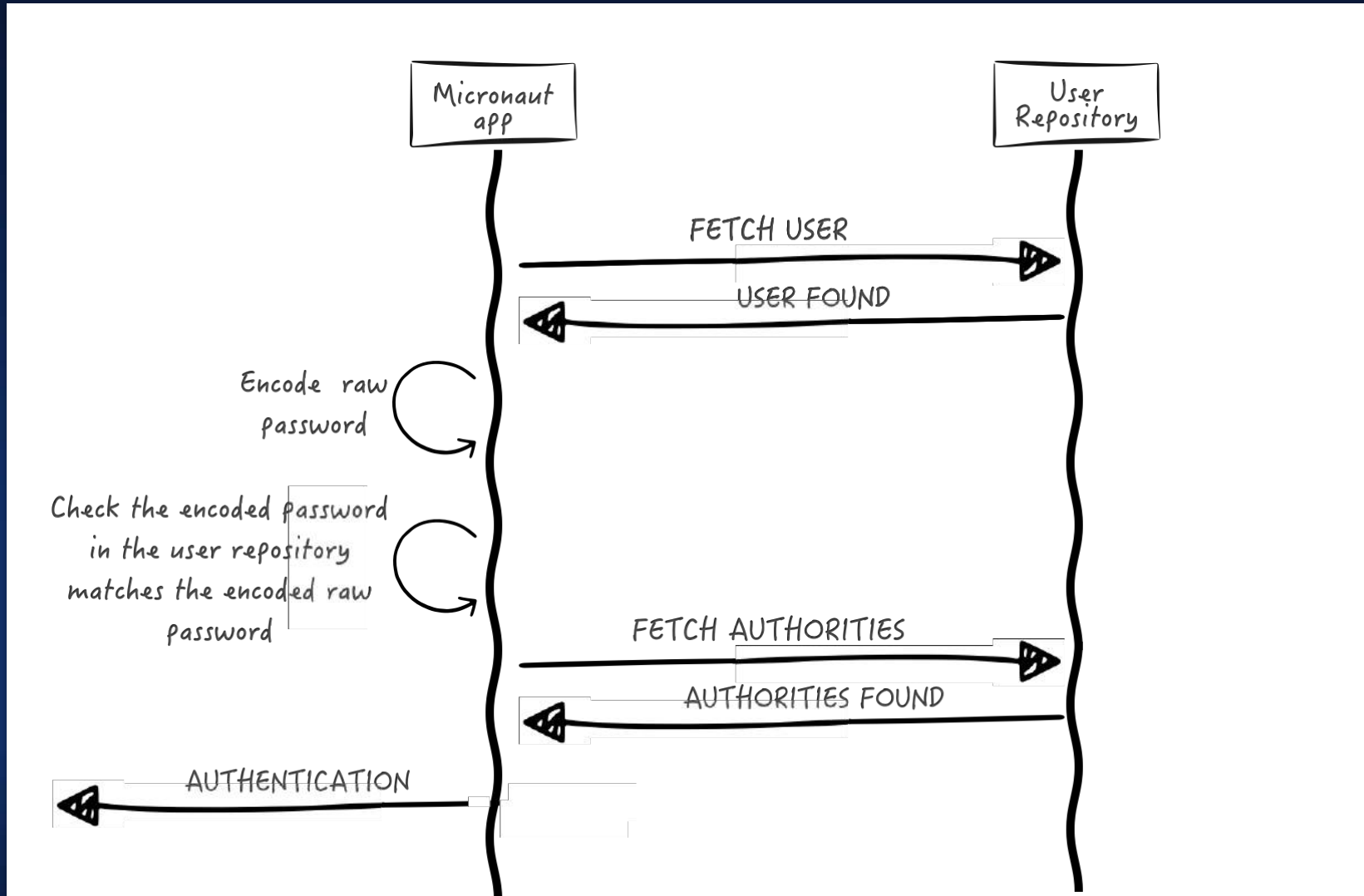
```
}
```





DELEGATING AUTHENTICATION PROVIDER

DELEGATION AUTHENTICATION PROVIDER



DELEGATING AUTHENTICATION PROVIDER



implementation of UserFetcher

```
import javax.inject.Singleton

@CompileStatic
@Singleton
class UserFetcherService implements UserFetcher {

    protected final UserGormService userGormService

    UserFetcherService(UserGormService userGormService) {
        this.userGormService = userGormService
    }

    @Override
    Publisher<UserState> findByUsername(String username) {
        UserState user = userGormService.findByUsername(username) as UserState
        (user ? Flowable.just(user) : Flowable.empty()) as Publisher<UserState>
    }
}
```



DELEGATING AUTHENTICATION PROVIDER



implementation of AuthoritiesFetcher

```
package example.micronaut.services

import io.micronaut.security.authentication.providers.AuthoritiesFetcher
import io.reactivex.Flowable
import org.reactivestreams.Publisher

import javax.inject.Singleton

@Singleton
class AuthoritiesFetcherService implements AuthoritiesFetcher {

    protected final UserRoleGormService userRoleGormService

    AuthoritiesFetcherService(UserRoleGormService userRoleGormService) {
        this.userRoleGormService = userRoleGormService
    }

    @Override
    Publisher<List<String>> findAuthoritiesByUsername(String username) {
        Flowable.just(userRoleGormService.findAllAuthoritiesByUsername(username))
    }
}
```



DELEGATING AUTHENTICATION PROVIDER



implementation of PasswordEncoder

build.gradle

```
dependencies {  
    ...  
    compile "org.springframework.security:spring-security-crypto:  
4.2.5.RELEASE"  
}
```



```
import io.micronaut.security.authentication.providers.PasswordEncoder  
import org.springframework.security.crypto.bcrypt.BCryptPasswordEncoder  
import javax.inject.Singleton
```



@Singleton

```
class BCryptPasswordEncoderService implements PasswordEncoder {
```

```
    org.springframework.security.crypto.password.PasswordEncoder delegate = new BCryptPasswordEncoder()
```

```
    String encode(String rawPassword) {  
        return delegate.encode(rawPassword)  
    }
```

@Override

```
    boolean matches(String rawPassword, String encodedPassword) {  
        return delegate.matches(rawPassword, encodedPassword)  
    }
```

```
}
```



SESSION BASED AUTHENTICATION

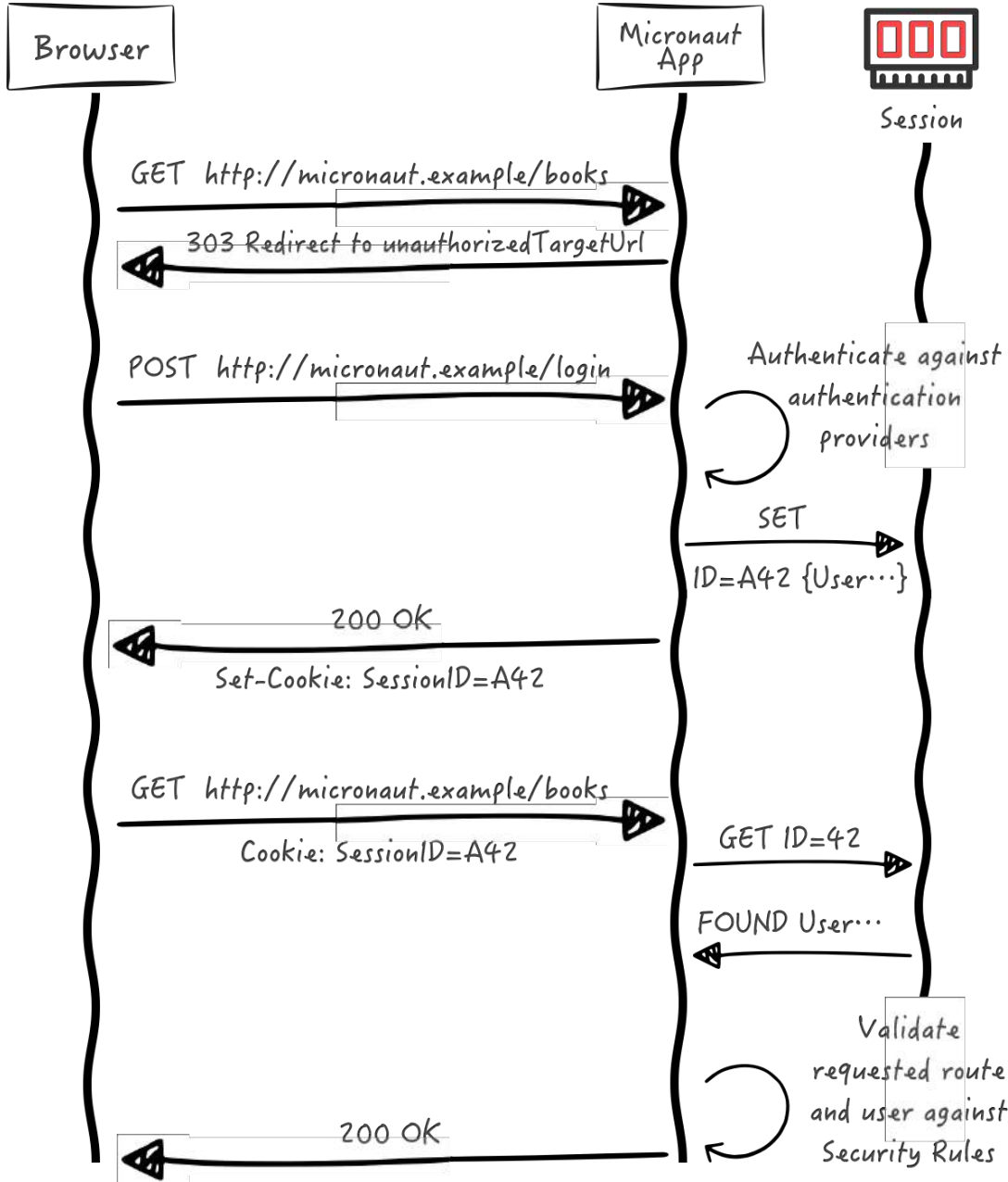
SECURITY SESSION CLI INSTALLATION

MICRONAUT SECURITY SESSION

```
$ mn create-app my-app --features security-session
```



Session Auth





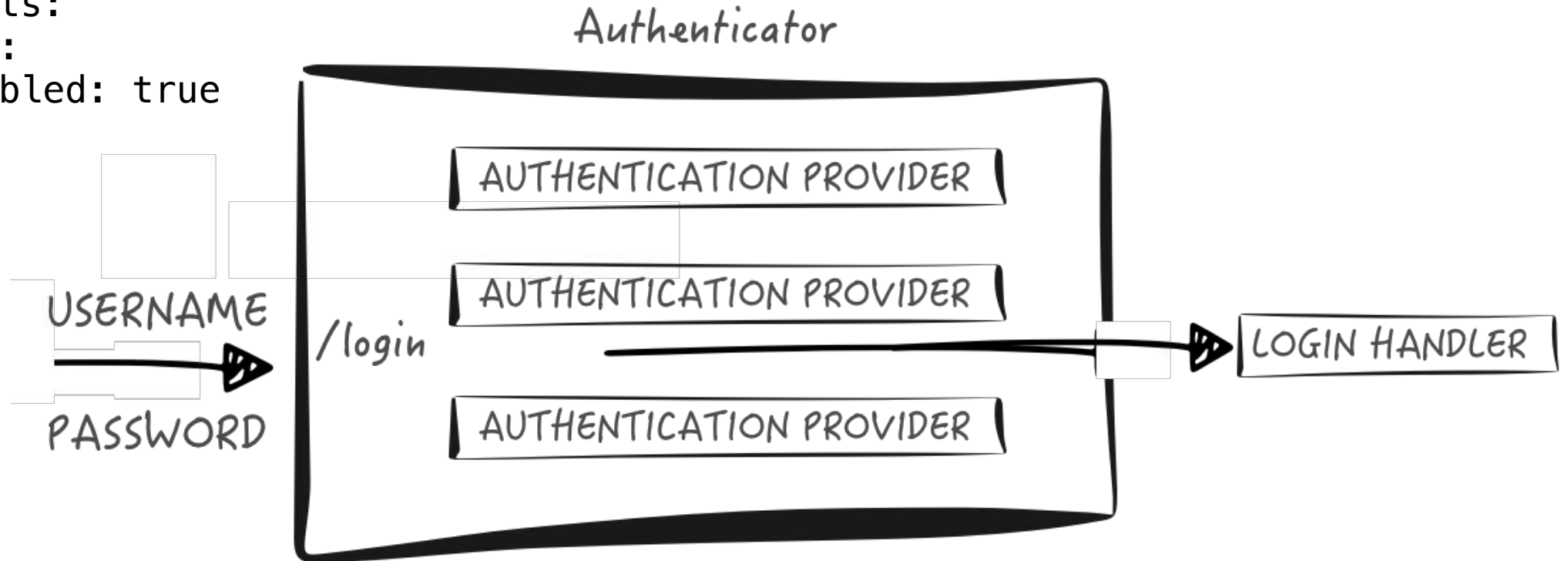
ENDPOINTS

LOGIN CONTROLLER



```
src/main/resources/application.yml
```

```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
    endpoints:  
      login:  
        enabled: true
```



LOGOUT CONTROLLER

src/main/resources/application.yml

```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
    endpoints:  
      logout:  
        enabled: true
```

YAML





AUTHENTICATION

@Secured IS_AUTHENTICATED



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;

@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Secured(SecurityRule.IS_AUTHENTICATED)
    @Get
    public List<Book> index() {
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
                               new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
                               new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```

@Secured IS_AUTHENTICATED



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;

@Secured(SecurityRule.IS_AUTHENTICATED)
@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Get
    public List<Book> index() {
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```





AUTHORIZATION

AUTHORIZATION



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;

@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Secured({"ROLE_ADMIN","ROLE_USER"})
    @Get
    public List<Book> index() {
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
                               new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
                               new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```

JSR_250 annotations



```
import javax.annotation.security.RolesAllowed;

@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @RolesAllowed({"ROLE_ADMIN", "ROLE_USER"})
    @Get
    public List<Book> index() {
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```



RETRIEVE CURRENT USER

Retrieve the Authenticated User



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;
import java.security.Principal;
import javax.annotation.Nullable;
```

```
@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Secured(SecurityRule.IS_ANONYMOUS)
    @Get
    public List<Book> index(@Nullable Principal principal) {
        if (principal != null && principal.getName().equals("Harry Potter")) {
            return Arrays.asList(new Book("9781781102459", "Philosopher's Stone"));
        }
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```


Retrieve the Authenticated User



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;
import java.security.Principal;

@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Secured(SecurityRule.IS_AUTHENTICATED)
    @Get
    public List<Book> index(Principal principal) {
        if (principal.getName().equals("Harry Potter")) {
            return Arrays.asList(new Book("9781781102459", "Philosopher's Stone"));
        }
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```

Retrieve the Authenticated User



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;
import io.micronaut.security.authentication.Authentication;

@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    @Secured(SecurityRule.IS_AUTHENTICATED)
    @Get
    public List<Book> index(Authentication authentication) {
        if (authentication.getName().equals("Harry Potter")) {
            return Arrays.asList(new Book("9781781102459", "Philosopher's Stone"));
        }
        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```


Retrieve the Authenticated User



```
import io.micronaut.security.annotation.Secured;
import io.micronaut.security.authentication.Authentication;

@Controller("/books")
public class BookController {

    private final SecurityService securityService;

    public BookController(SecurityService securityService) {
        this.securityService = securityService;
    }

    @Secured(SecurityRule.IS_AUTHENTICATED)
    @Get
    public List<Book> index() {
        if (securityService.getAuthentication().getName().equals("Harry Potter")) {
            return Arrays.asList(new Book("9781781102459", "Philosopher's Stone"));
        }

        return Arrays.asList(new Book("1491950358", "Building Microservices"),
            new Book("1680502395", "Release It!"),
            new Book("0321601912", "Continuous Delivery"));
    }
}
```



LDAP

LDAP



build.gradle

```
dependencies {  
    ...  
    ...  
    ...  
    annotationProcessor "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
    compile "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
    compile "io.micronaut.configuration:micronaut-security-ldap"  
}
```



src/main/resources/application.yml

```
micronaut:  
  ..  
  .  
  security:  
    ...  
    ..  
    ldap:  
      default:  
        enabled: true  
        context:  
          server: 'ldap://ldap.forumsys.com:389'  
          managerDn: 'cn=read-only-admin,dc=example,dc=com'  
          managerPassword: 'password'  
        search:  
          base: "dc=example,dc=com"  
        groups:  
          enabled: true  
          base: "dc=example,dc=com"
```



LDAP authentication in Micronaut supports configuration of **one or more LDAP servers** to authenticate with.

Each server has its own settings and can be enabled or disabled



JWT

SECURITY JWT INSTALLATION



build.gradle

```
dependencies {  
    ...  
    ..  
    .  
    annotationProcessor "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
    compile "io.micronaut:micronaut-security-jwt"  
}
```



src/main/resources/application.yml

```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
    token:  
      jwt:  
        enabled: true
```



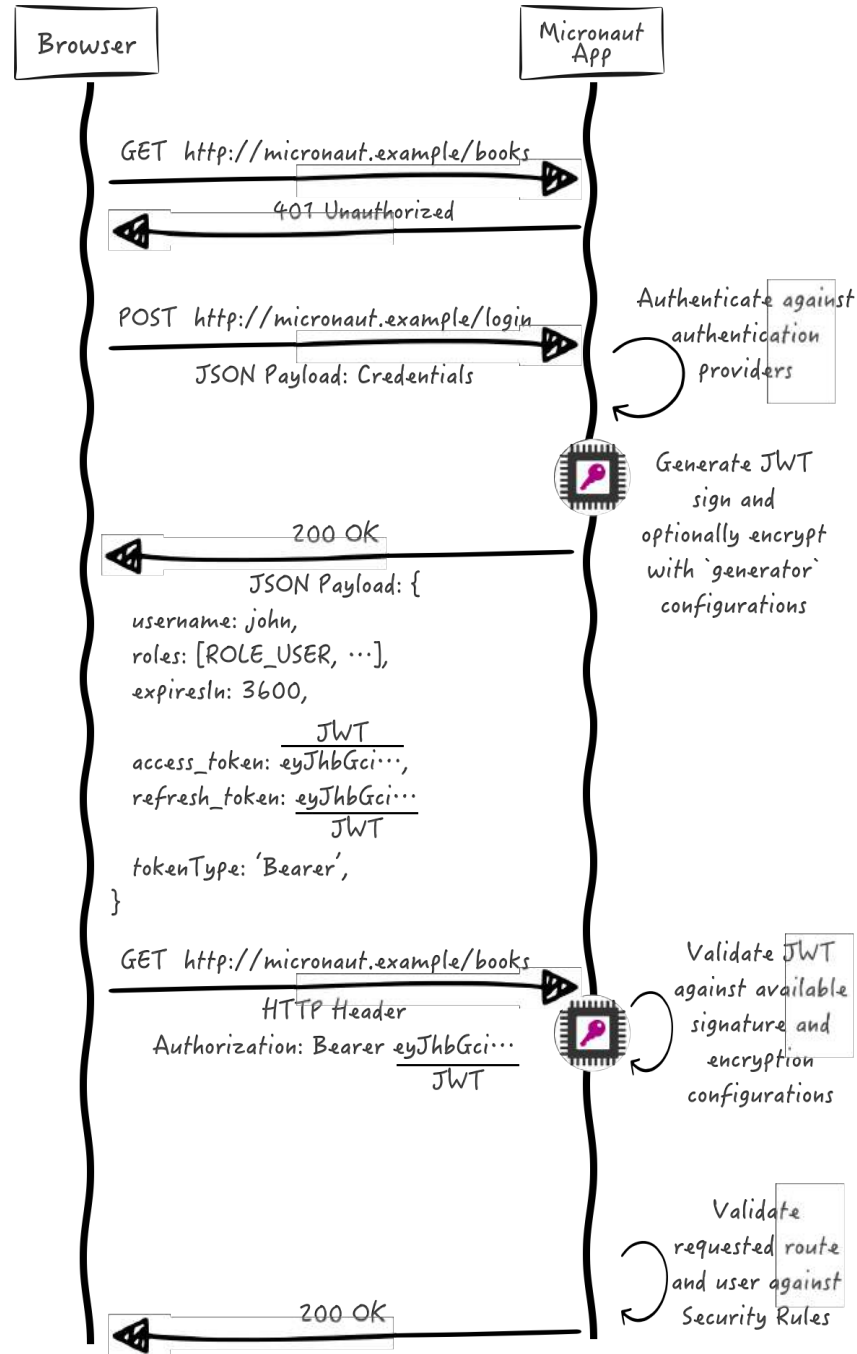
SECURITY JWT CLI INSTALLATION



MICRONAUT SECURITY JWT

```
$ mn create-app my-app --features security-jwt
```

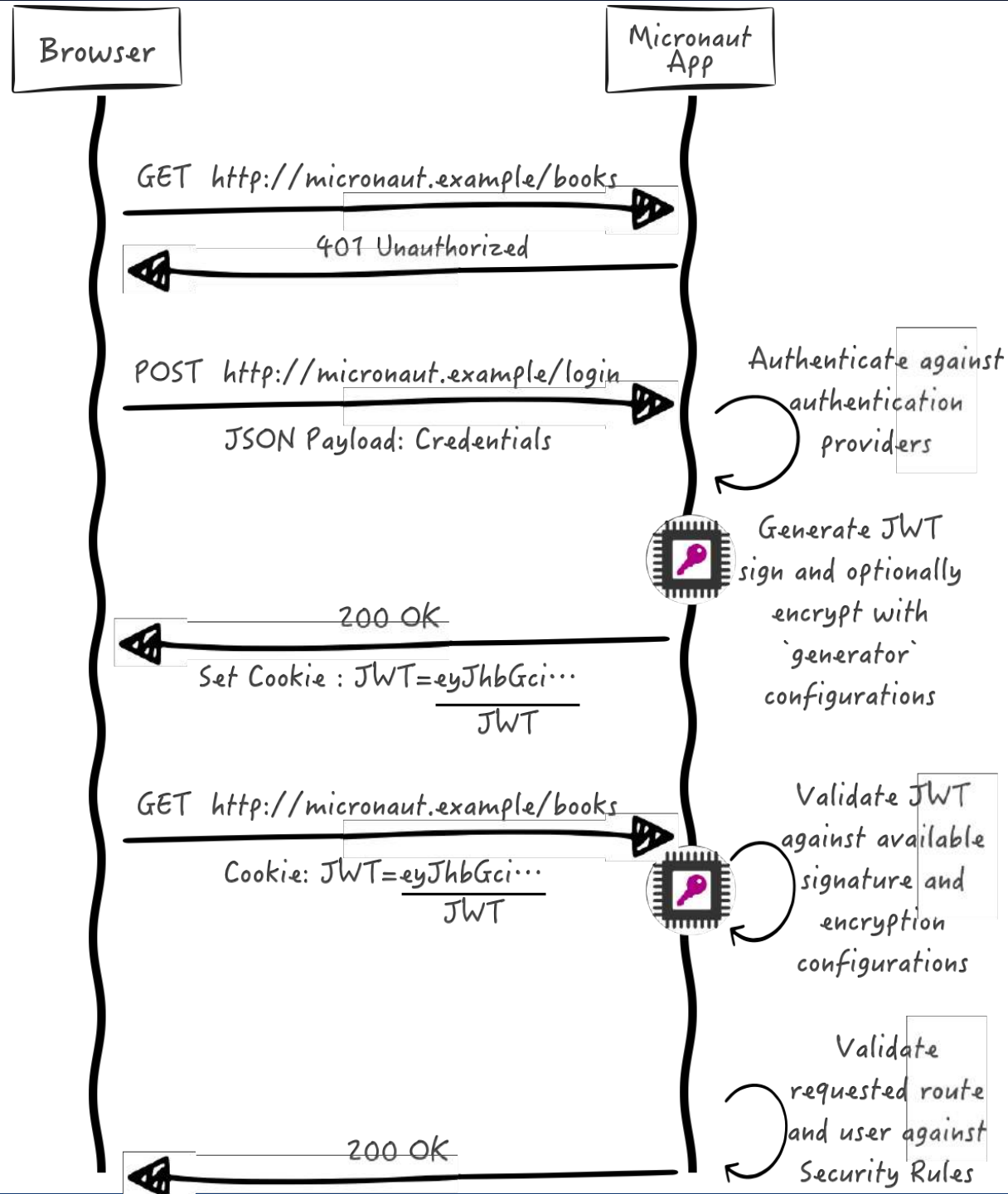
Bearer Token



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COOKIE JWT



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JWT Configuration



```
src/main/resources/application.yml
micronaut:
  security:
    enabled: true
    token:
      jwt:
        enabled: true
        signatures:
          secret:
            generator:
              secret: pleaseChangeThisSecretForANewOne
              jws-algorithm: HS256
```

JWT Signature Generation and Validation



To enable a JWT signature in token generation, you need to have in your app a bean of type [RSASignatureGeneratorConfiguration](#), [ECSignatureGeneratorConfiguration](#), [SecretSignatureConfiguration](#) qualified with name generator.

To verify signed JWT tokens, you need to have in your app a bean of type [RSASignatureConfiguration](#), [RSASignatureGeneratorConfiguration](#), [ECSignatureGeneratorConfiguration](#), [ECSignatureConfiguration](#), or [SecretSignatureConfiguration](#).

Claims Validation



`io.micronaut.security.token.jwt.validator.GenericJwtClaimsValidator`

Bean	Description
<code>ExpirationJwtClaimsValidator</code>	Validate JWT is not expired.
<code>SubjectNotNullJwtClaimsValidator</code>	Validate JWT subject claim is not null.

Provide your own!

RFRESH CONTROLLER

`src/main/resources/application.yml`

```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
  endpoints:  
    oauth:  
      enabled: true
```

YAML



JSON Web Key JWK



A JSON Object that represents a cryptographic key. The members of the object represent properties of the key, including its value.

```
{  
  "kty": "EC",  
  "crv": "P-256",  
  "kid": "test-personal-node",  
  "x": "kdoE0JmUQra00UWJXHBwVvQetJ_L7vXt8nuXkaftKjo",  
  "y": "PV7FUShMZ8Jg_kc2vjxgfwswEy26w_vWvVCHAGQ9tEQ"  
}
```

JWK Set



A JSON object that represents a set of JWKS. The JSON object MUST have a "keys" member, which is an array of JWKS.

```
{
  "keys": [
    {
      "kty": "EC",
      "crv": "P-256",
      "kid": "123",
      "x": "kdoE0JmUQra00UWJXHBwVvQetJ_L7vXt8nuXkaftKjo",
      "y": "PV7FUShMZ8Jg_kc2vjxgfwswEy26w_vWvVCHAGQ9tEQ"
    }
  ]
}
```


KEYS CONTROLLER - Expose a JWK Set



```
import com.nimbusds.jose.jwk.JWK;
import io.micronaut.security.token.jwt.endpoints.JwkProvider;
import javax.inject.Singleton;
import java.text.ParseException;

@Singleton
class ExampleJwkProvider implements JwkProvider {
    @Override
    List<JWK> retrieveJsonWebKeys() {
        try {
            return [JWK.parse('''
{
  "kty": "EC",
  "crv": "P-256",
  "kid": "123",
  "x": "kdoE0JmUQra00UWJXHBwVvQetJ_L7vXt8nuXkaftKjo",
  "y": "PV7FUSHMZ8Jg_kc2vjxgfwswEy26w_vWvVCHAGQ9tEQ"
}''')]
        } catch (ParseException e) {
            return [] as List<JWK>
        }
    }
}
```

```
src/main/resources/application.yml
micronaut:
  security:
    enabled: true
    endpoints:
      keys:
        enabled: true
```



KEYS CONTROLLER



```
$ curl localhost:8080/keys
```

```
{"keys": [{"kty": "EC", "crv": "P-256", "kid": "test-personal-  
node", "x": "kdoE0JmUQra00UWJXHBwVvQetJ_L7vXt8nuXkaftKjo", "y": "PV7FUShMZ8Jg_kc2vjx  
gfswEy26w_vWvVCHAGQ9tEQ"}]}
```

REMOTE JWKS VALIDATION

`src/main/resources/application.yml`

```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
    token:  
      jwt:  
        enabled: true  
        signatures:  
          jwks:  
            securityservice:  
              url: "http://localhost:8081/keys"
```

YAML



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SECURITY EVENTS

Security Events



Event Name	Description
LoginFailedEvent	Trigger when an unsuccessful login takes place.
LoginSuccessfulEvent	Trigger when a successful login takes place.
LogoutEvent	Triggered when the user logs out.
TokenValidatedEvent	Trigger when a token is validated.
AccessTokenGeneratedEvent	Trigger when a JWT access token is generated.
RefreshTokenGeneratedEvent	Trigger when a JWT refresh token is generated.

```
@Singleton
class LogoutFailedEventListener implements ApplicationEventListener<LogoutEvent> {
    @Override
    void onApplicationEvent(LogoutEvent event) {
        println "received logout event"
    }
}
```





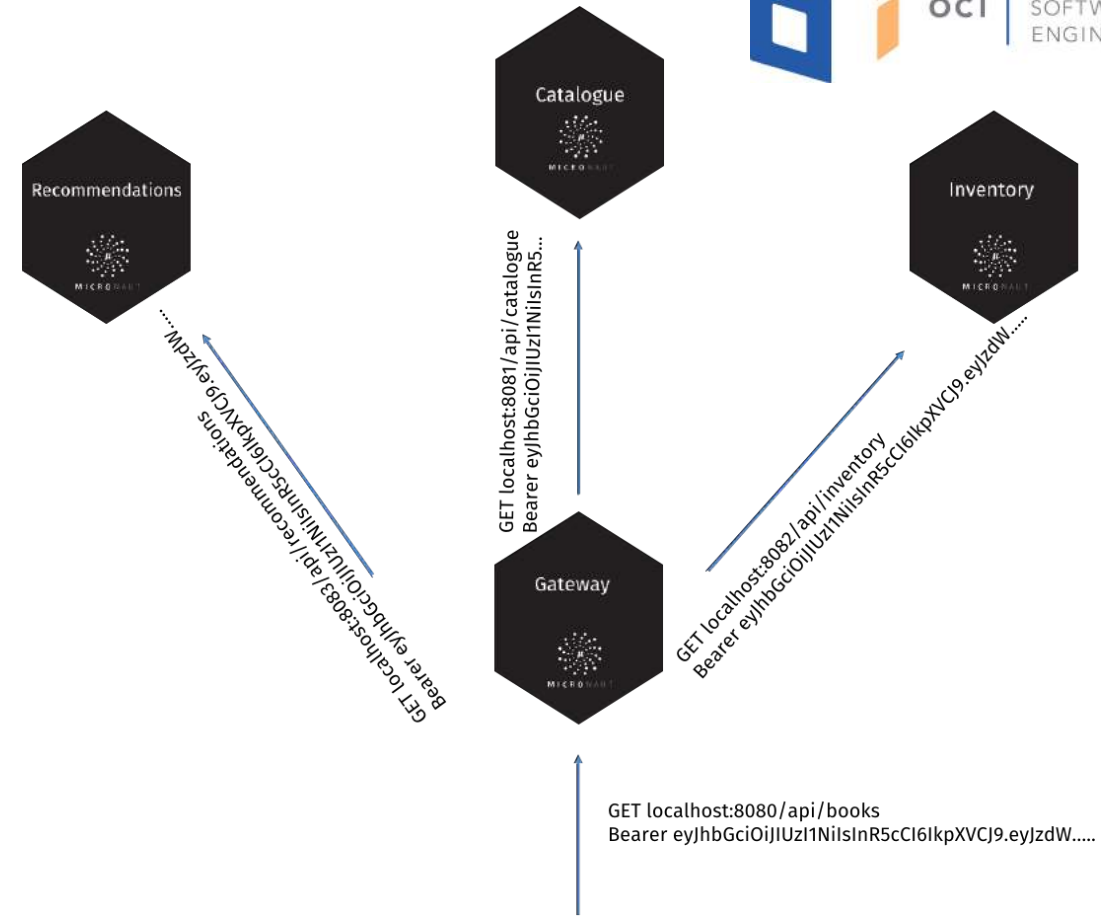
TOKEN PROPAGATION

Token Propagation



src/main/resources/application.yml

```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
  token:  
    jwt:  
      enabled: true  
  writer:  
    header:  
      enabled: true  
  propagation:  
    enabled: true  
    service-id-regex: "recommendations|catalogue|inventory"
```





MICRONAUT OAUTH 2

OAUTH 2



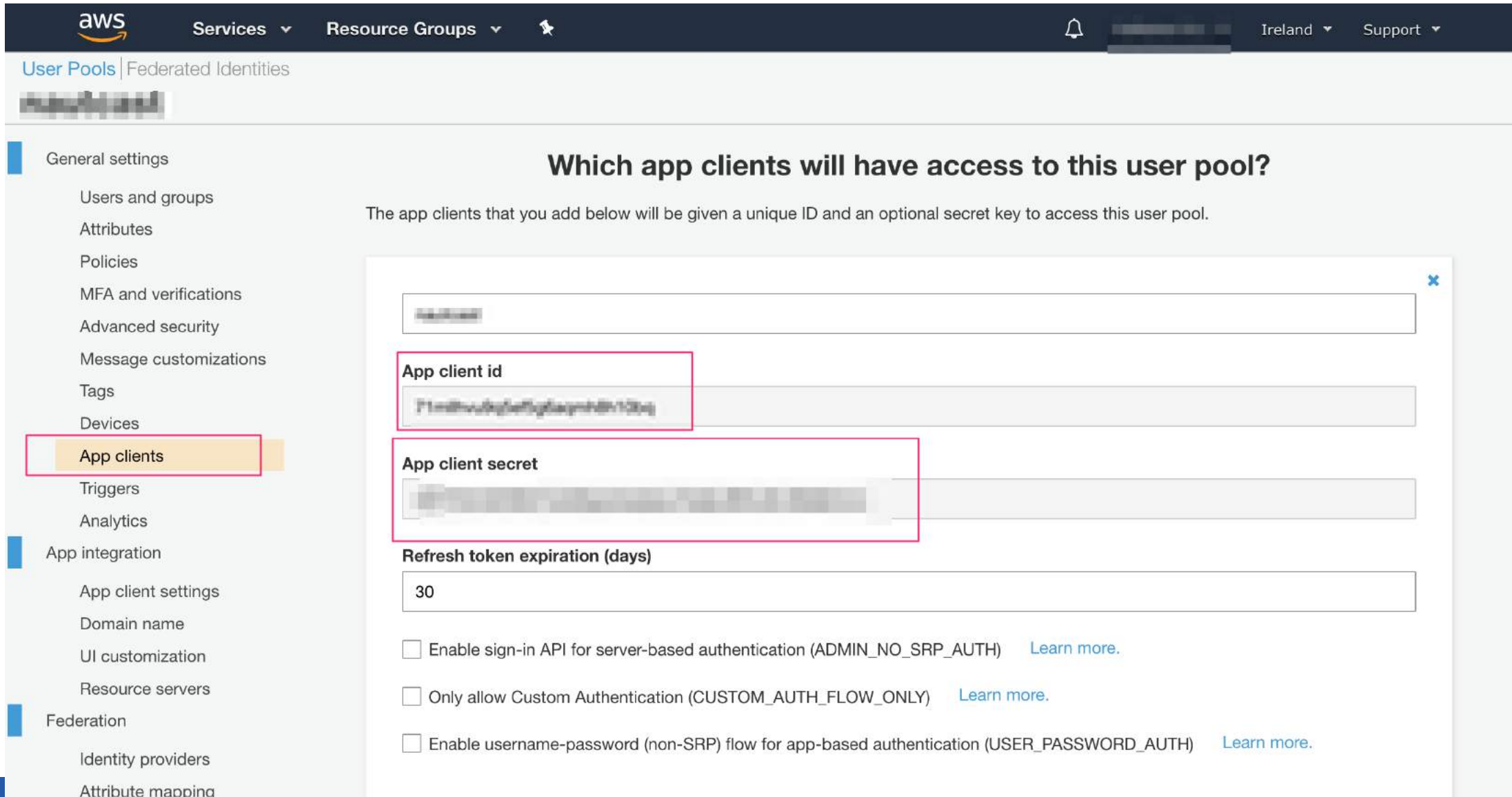
build.gradle

```
dependencies {  
    ...  
    ...  
    .  
    annotationProcessor "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
    compile "io.micronaut:micronaut-security"  
    compile "io.micronaut.configuration:micronaut-oauth2:1.0.0.BUILD-SNAPSHOT"  
}
```



<https://micronaut-projects.github.io/micronaut-oauth2/snapshot/guide/index.html>

OAUTH 2



The screenshot shows the AWS IAM console interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'aws' logo, 'Services', 'Resource Groups', a notification bell, a user profile, 'Ireland', and 'Support'. Below the navigation bar, the breadcrumb is 'User Pools | Federated Identities'. The left sidebar contains a menu with categories: 'General settings' (Users and groups, Attributes, Policies, MFA and verifications, Advanced security, Message customizations, Tags, Devices, App clients, Triggers, Analytics), 'App integration' (App client settings, Domain name, UI customization, Resource servers), and 'Federation' (Identity providers, Attribute mapping). The 'App clients' item is highlighted in orange. The main content area is titled 'Which app clients will have access to this user pool?' and includes a sub-header: 'The app clients that you add below will be given a unique ID and an optional secret key to access this user pool.' Below this, there's a form for adding an app client. The form fields are: 'App client id' (containing a long alphanumeric string), 'App client secret' (containing a long alphanumeric string), and 'Refresh token expiration (days)' (set to 30). There are three checkboxes at the bottom: 'Enable sign-in API for server-based authentication (ADMIN_NO_SRP_AUTH) Learn more.', 'Only allow Custom Authentication (CUSTOM_AUTH_FLOW_ONLY) Learn more.', and 'Enable username-password (non-SRP) flow for app-based authentication (USER_PASSWORD_AUTH) Learn more.' A red box highlights the 'App client id' and 'App client secret' fields.

OAUTH 2 Configuration



src/main/resources/application.yml

```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
    oauth2:  
      client-secret: '${OAUTH_CLIENT_SECRET}'  
      client-id: '${OAUTH_CLIENT_ID}'  
      issuer: 'https://cognito-idp.${AWS_REGION}.amazonaws.com/${COGNITO_POOL_ID}'
```



OpenID Connect Authorization Code Flow

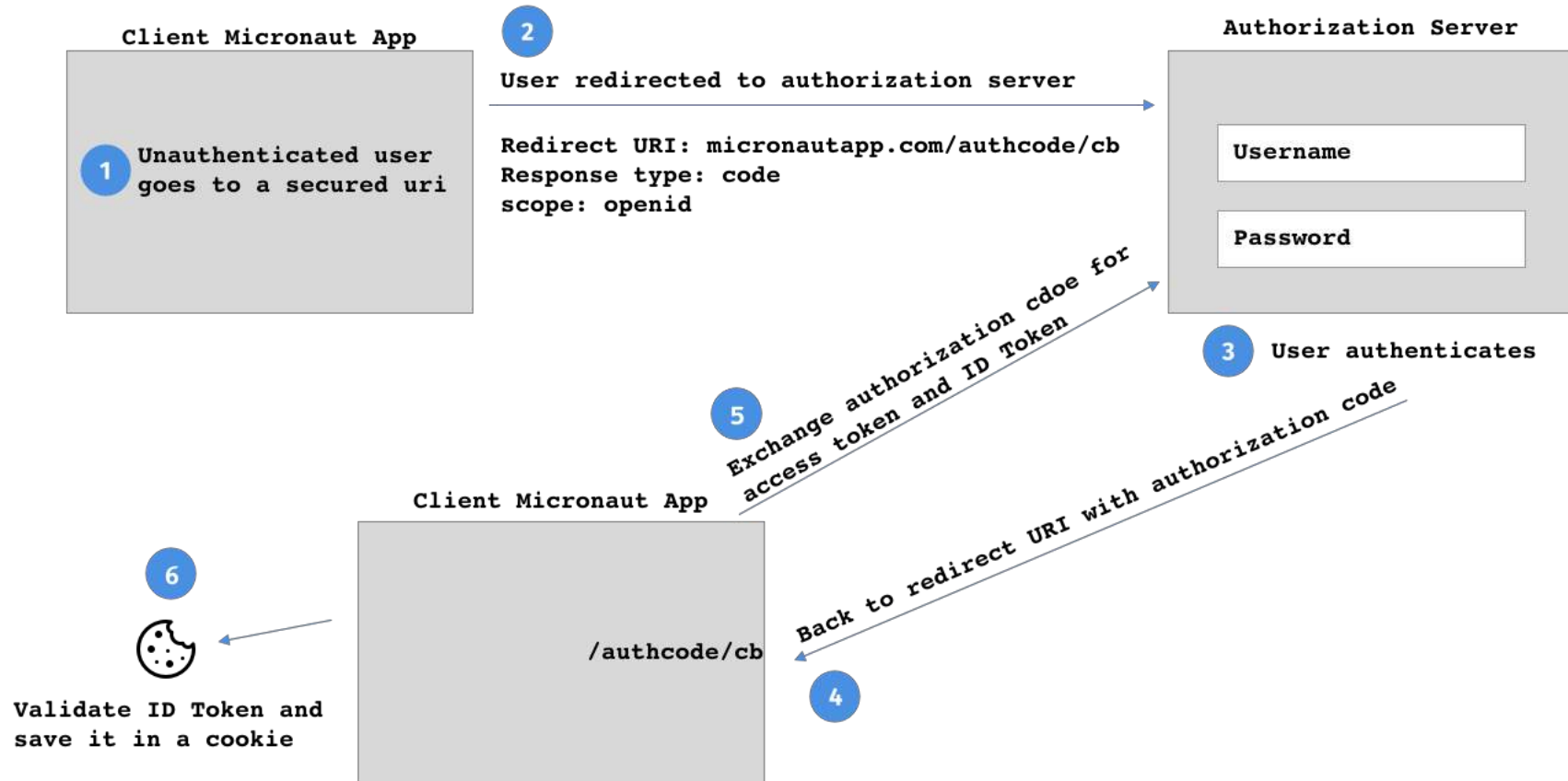


src/main/resources/application.yml

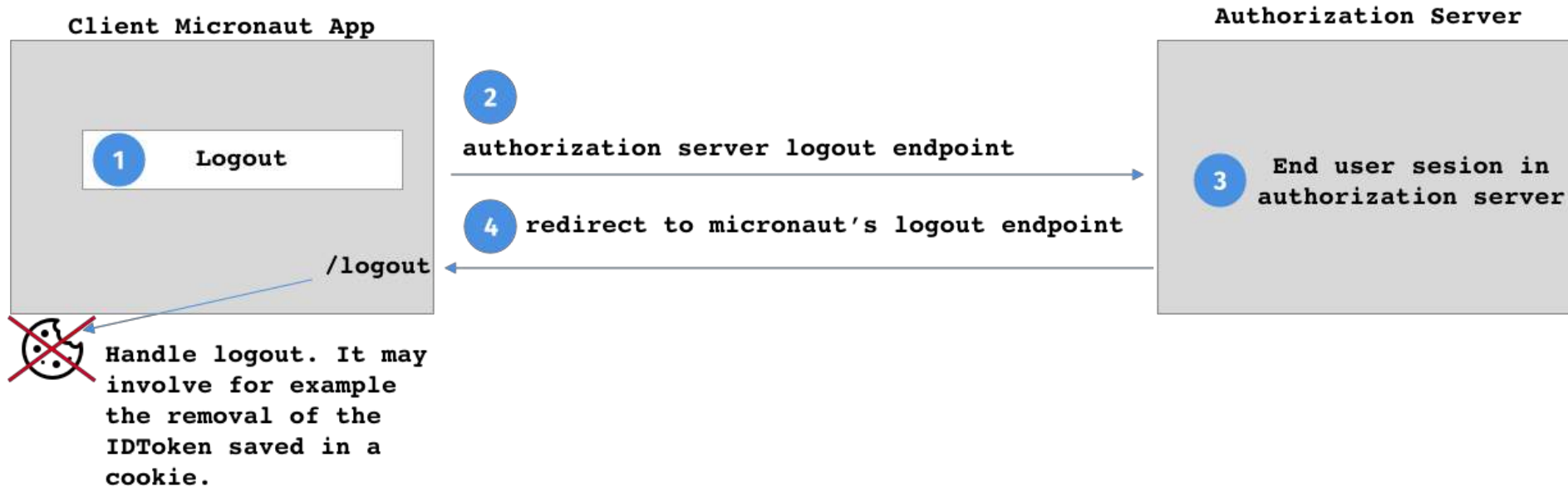
```
micronaut:  
  security:  
    enabled: true  
    oauth2:  
      client-secret: '${OAUTH_CLIENT_SECRET}'  
      client-id: '${OAUTH_CLIENT_ID}'  
      issuer: 'https://cognito-idp.${AWS_REGION}.amazonaws.com/${COGNITO_POOL_ID}'  
    token:  
      jwt:  
        enabled: true  
      cookie:  
        enabled: true
```



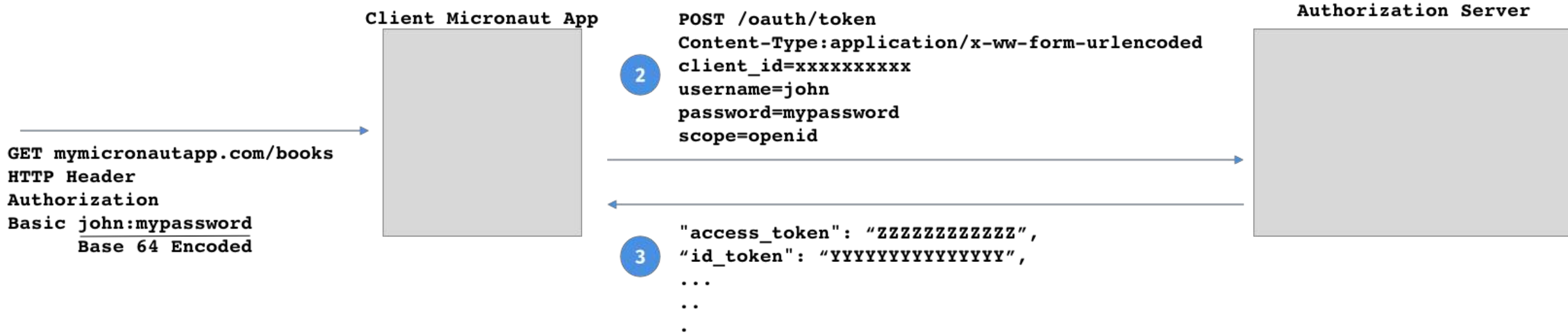
OpenID Connect Authorization Code Flow



OpenID Connect Authorization Code Flow



Password Grant Type





SAMPLES

Micronaut Guides



Guides

Micronaut Basic Auth

Session based Authentication

Micronaut JWT Authentication

Micronaut JWT Authentication with Cookies

LDAP and Database authentication Providers

Micronaut Token Propagation

Secure a Micronaut app with Okta

<https://guides.micronaut.io/tags/security.html>



Questions?

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